

# FACILITY FROM THE REGIONAL TEACHER INITIATIVE FOR AFRICA

# TERMS OF REFERENCE PREPARATORY STUDY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF TEACHERS' MENTAL HEALTH AND WELL-BEING POLICY GHANA

**Expertise: International consultant** 

## **SUMMARY TABLE**

Corresponding CAP technical area	Teachers' governance Policy on teachers' mental health and well-being
	Small scale study on teachers' and stakeholders' perceptions on teachers' mental health and well-being
·	Compact 2.1 institutionalizing psychosocial support for teachers and school leaders
	Outcome 1: Country implementing new or revised policies, processes or tools related to teacher governance or management, aligned with national education policies Outcome 1.7: % of teacher unions, teacher association and civil society representatives engaged in RTIA supported actions who agree they were able to participate in policy making decisions regarding teachers
Intended period of implementation	September-October 2025
Total expected number of days	15 days
	Study report including an analysis of the data collected, a benchmark of existing policies/initiatives on teachers'mental health and well-being and recommendations for the policy development
National implementing partner	The National Teaching Council (NTC)
(Unit in charge of interaction with	
the experts)	

# THE REGIONAL TEACHER INITIATIVE FOR AFRICA

The Regional Teacher Initiative for Africa (RTIA), a programme funded by the EU/EC via the Education section (G3) of DG INTPA aims to improve learning outcomes and the socio-emotional development of children in Africa, by having a more competent, motivated and inclusive teacher workforce in basic education.

The RTIA will especially seek to achieve the following outcomes over the next 6 years:

- 1. Improve the governance, management, attractiveness, and gender balance of the teaching profession, with a strong focus on increased digitalisation and innovation.
- 2. Enhance the quality, relevance, and effectiveness of initial and continuous teacher professional development, notably through digital education, peer-to-peer learning approaches and regional collaboration.

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Within RTIA, the Facility will support teacher policy and improve teacher education and professional development systems by i) providing capacity building at country level through technical assistance, ii) promoting innovation and scaling of effective teaching solutions; iii) increasing the production and use of data and evidence, and iv) promoting the use of regional frameworks, evidence-based practices, and joint learning at regional level.

The Regional Teacher Initiative for Africa (RTIA) - Facility will reach the above-mentioned objectives through 3 types of instruments or "windows": i) a window to deliver technical assistance on teacher governance and teacher education and professional development based on the demand from eligible partner countries, ii) a window on testing and scaling effective programs for teacher education and professional development in the thematic areas of digital skills, gender, green skills, and pedagogical skills, including in the context of refugees and displaced population, iii) a research window to create new evidence and support the integration of evidence in the policy making process and in the design of teacher education and professional development programs.

In addition to these windows the Facility's knowledge management and communication activities will further contribute to the sharing of knowledge, evidence, and best practices related to the overall Initiative outcomes.

The Facility is funded by the European Union and co-implemented by the Partnership formed by three-member state agencies: Expertise France for France, Enabel for Belgium, EDUFI for Finland. Expertise France has been designated the Coordinating Agency for this Partnership. With the Facility governance scheme serving as the Initiative's governance scheme, it is expected that the Partnership will work closely with UNESCO and UAC, in charge of the other 2 components of the EU Initiative.

The duration of the action is scheduled from 01.02.2024 to 31.01.2027 (36 months) with a budget of 46.000.000 EUR.

## **GENERAL CONTEXT IN THE COUNTRY**

The 2021 Population and Housing Census estimates Ghana's population at 30,832,019 people with 46% (14,238,933) of Ghanaians within the school-going age of 4-18 years from pre-primary to secondary level. Ghana made the transition to lower middle-income status economic growth but is now facing difficult macro-economic conditions that have implications on education financing.

Despite progress in access to basic education, there are about 1.2 million children who are out of school.

185 000 elementary teachers and 147 000 JHS teachers are delivering education in public and private schools. A 2021 UNICEF study found that on average 11% of teachers are absent from school across all levels, including 15% at the pre-primary level and 10% at the primary level. The teaching profession in Ghana, like in many parts of the world, is becoming increasingly demanding. Teachers experience emotional stress, professional burnout, and psychosocial challenges that significantly impact their well-being and job performance. Many teachers in Ghana mention workload, limited support systems, and lack of professional counselling as key stressors.

Ghana is advancing teacher policy and governance through targeted reforms. The National Teachers' Standards (NTS) (2017) set competencies for pre-tertiary teachers, emphasizing digital and inclusive pedagogies. The Ghana Teacher Licensure Examination (GTLE), managed by the National Teaching Council (NTC), ensures professional standards. The Pre-Tertiary Teacher Professional Development and Management Policy (2012) supports licensing, career progression, and continuous professional development (CPD) for basic and secondary education teachers.

In terms of teacher education and professional development, the 4-year Bachelor of Education (B.Ed.) program (2018) targets pre-service teachers in Colleges of Education. The National Teachers' Standards (NTS) guide training, emphasizing literacy, numeracy, and digital skills. In-service training, managed by the National Teaching Council (NTC), includes Continuous Professional Development

(CPD) workshops organized by CPD providers. The Transforming Teacher Education and Learning (TTEL) program integrates gender inclusion in pre-service training.

Several agencies are sharing responsibilities in the education system in Ghana. The National Council for Curriculum and Assessment (NaCCA) is an agency of the Ministry of Education, mandated by the Education Regulatory Bodies Act, 2020 (Act 1023), to develop national curriculum and assessment standards for pre-tertiary educational institutions. The National Teaching Council (NTC) is an agency of the Ministry of Education mandated by the Education Regulatory Bodies Act, 2020 (Act 1023) to promote teacher professionalism in Ghana. Its key mandates are to license and register teachers, maintain an up-to-date database of teachers, develop and periodically review professional standards and the code of ethics, conduct the Teacher Licensure Examination, and provide a framework for the Continuous Professional Development (CPD) of teachers.

The NaCCA and the NTC collaborate to enhance teachers' skills and capacities to develop and deliver the curriculum, through the development of tools, toolkits, training modules and provision of CPD.

## **CAP CONTEXT - ARTICULATION WITH PREVIOUS WORKS**

The Ministry of Education in Ghana, through NaCCA and the NTC, sent a request for technical assistance to the RTIA Facility in May 2025. Following the approval of the request, 2 experts from the RTIA Facility went to Accra in June 2025 to co-develop the Country Action Plan (CAP) with directors and technicians of NaCCA, the NTC and representatives of other agencies and directions in the Ministry of Education. During this mission, the technical areas and the thematics presented in the request were confirmed. One component of the CAP will focus on green skills, looking at enhancing teachers' knowledge, skills and capacities in environmental education and protection; the other component will aim at developing a policy for teachers' mental health and well-being. Though unrelated in subject matter, the CAP development process fostered collaboration between NaCCA and the NTC; and it was decided to continue the collaboration for the CAP implementation.

The experts' recruitment process takes place after the validation of the CAP by the Ministry of Education and the Facility management.

#### **MAIN OBJECTIVES**

The CAP is addressing both the area of teachers' governance and teachers' education and professional development. The two components target teachers from KG to senior high; as both the green skills framework and the mental health and well-being policy include generic components for all teachers.

The policy for teachers' mental health and well-being requires a large buy-in from the education stakeholders. The planned process includes multiple and continuous consultations with teachers' Unions, representatives of different education personnel, as well as intermediate validations by the authorities.

Understanding teachers' perspectives is essential for this policy to respond to their needs, as well as to contribute to the following strategic objectives and priorities:

**Strategic Priority 2 of the ESP**: "Improved quality of teaching and learning at all levels," through Sector Outcome BE 2.3: "Improved learning environments, including health and sanitation, child protection, and guidance and counselling."

**Inclusive Education Strategy 2.4**, which promotes the orientation and sensitization of educational personnel and communities on inclusive practices.

In the <u>Ghana Partnership Compact</u>, **Output 2.1**: "Safe and violence-free schools," and **Output 3**: "Better school and community governance," particularly through the provision of psychosocial support and counselling for teachers and school leaders.

# Specific objective

Before starting the development of the policy, it was decided to carry out a study, based on a small-scale opinion research, to collect qualitative data from teachers; and a benchmark of similar initiatives/

policies in Africa. This study will remain internal and serve only to inform technical discussions and policy formulation.

More specifically, the piece of research aims at collecting teachers' views on their different realities and gaining insights into their perceptions about their well-being, looking at contributing and alleviating factors to stress. The selection of teachers will look at several criteria to get a diversity of situations and points of view (gender, age, experience, urban/ rural areas, level of teaching: in KG, primary, junior or senior the level; teachers in classroom/ in administration etc.). Through engagement with mental health agencies/counselling units, the study will also identify opportunities for teachers in need to get support.

# The study will include:

- 1. a desk review (existing data, studies and reports in Ghana)
- 2. an online survey targeting teachers;
- 3. focus group discussions with teachers
- 4. consultations with teachers' unions:
- 5. consultations with heads of schools and school supervisors;
- 6. consultations with mental health services and counselling units' representatives;
- 7. a benchmark on existing initiatives/ similar policies addressing teachers' mental health and wellbeing in other African countries.

#### **STAKEHOLDERS**

**The NTC** will be the lead implementing national partner for the component on teachers' mental health and well-being policy.

The main stakeholders involved in the study will be the Ghana Education Services, the decentralised education authorities, the teachers' Unions, the teachers themselves, as well as the school directors and supervisors. Other stakeholders might include mental health specialists and counselling units representatives.

# **MAIN DELIVERABLES**

The main deliverables for this consultancy work are as follows

- 1- Inception report methodology note including an outline of the work to be carried out (no longer than 2-3 pages). This international expert will agree with the national expert on respective tasks and responsibilities to be included in this report.
- 2- PP presentations: debriefing session of the first findings of the study with the NTC at the end of the field mission. The debriefing session is co-facilitated by the international and the national experts.
- 3- Study report including:
  - a) A desk review of existing reports/ studies in Ghana relevant to the teachers' mental health and well-being policy development
  - b) an analysis of the data collected through the survey, FGD and consultations
  - c) a benchmark of existing initiatives/ policies in Africa (and in other countries if relevant)
  - d) recommendations for the teachers' mental health and well-being policy (key elements to take into account in the design and approaches).

# **GENERAL APPROACH AND METHODOLOGY**

The general approach and methodology described below are indicative and non-exclusive. The expert must develop the methodology he/she intends to use in his/her application.

## General approach:

The international expert will work closely with the NTC. A national expert will also be involved in the study to contribute to the contextualization of tools as well as to provide information on the context enabling a more accurate data analysis. Consultation and coordination between the two experts will be

expected throughout the consultancy, to define the division of tasks, harmonise schedules and joint interaction with national counterparts in the NTC and other MoE departments, services or agencies. A participatory approach with the NTC partners is essential, to ensure that what is proposed is in line with their needs. In particular, it is recommended to the experts to co-develop the tools with technicians of the NTC, and also to collaborate on the data analysis. The main purpose being for the NTC to be confident about the study results and take ownership.

## Methodology:

To carry out the study, the expert recruited must:

- Review the main policy documents of the Ghanaian education system (in particular the sector strategy and teaching policy).
- Participate in a scoping meeting with the NTC focal points, the national expert and the Facility. Following this meeting, the expert will propose a brief note describing the work to be carried out, including the methodology and an updated timetable taking into account logistical constraints, particularly those related to distance and travel. This note will describe precisely the specific and respective responsibilities of the national expert and the international expert.
- Develop the necessary tools for the survey, FGD, and planned consultations, with the national expert and the NTC technicians
- o Carry out the fieldwork with the national expert
- o Co-facilitate with the national expert a debriefing session in country with the NTC

Throughout the study, the two experts are expected to have technical discussions with the Facility. The deliverables will be validated by the NTC and the Facility.

#### **ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES**

# The NTC is responsible for:

- Providing all the documentation required for the desk review and the preparation of the field work
- Facilitating the organization of meetings with relevant stakeholders
- Facilitating the logistics for the fieldwork (authorization to access schools, information shared with participants etc.)
- Commenting on and approving deliverables.

## The RTIA Facility is responsible for:

- Contracting and facilitating the integration of the expert by providing all available documents and resources
- Supporting and monitoring the expert's work from start to finish
- Acting as the expert's main resource person
- Ensuring quality control of deliverables in collaboration with the NTC's focal points
- Acknowledging final validation of deliverables by all parties
- Evaluating the expert's overall performance under this mandate.

#### The expert is responsible for:

- Reviewing and commenting on these Terms of Reference (ToR)
- Ensuring that all deliverables comply with the guidelines set out at the scoping meeting, in line with the agreed timetable
- Informing the Facility immediately of any difficulties encountered in implementing the mission
- Ensuring that stakeholders are consulted throughout the assignment
- Behaving with the highest level of personal integrity and committing to the required standards of conduct.

## **EXPERTS' PROFILES**

#### Academic qualification:

Advanced degree in Education policy, Public Policy, or related field

#### General work experience:

Minimum of 10 years in experience in education policy and/or teachers' governance; proven track records of conducting educational research and consultancy for government or international organizatiosn

# Specific work experience:

Experience in/ knowledge of MHPSS, specifically in initiatives, programmes or strategies promoting teachers' mental health and well-being

Skills in developing and implementing qualitative tools and approaches (surveys and FGD in particular)

## Language Proficiency:

Excellent proficiency in English (both written and spoken);

Knowledge of French (advantageous but not required)

# Interpersonal and soft skills and experience

Excellent communication and presentation abilities

Ability to work collaboratively with stakeholders from various backgrounds, including government officials, educators, and technical experts

High adaptability and flexibility in dynamic environments

#### **Additional assets**

Previous experience working in Ghana

Familiarity with the education context and policies of Ghana

#### **ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DAYS & GENERAL TIMELINE**

The total number of days for this consultancy will not exceed 15 days; with 8 days in the country.

	Preparation	On-site work	Distance work	Total
	Inception report Tools		(including drafting deliverable)	
International	3	8	4	15
Expert				
National	2	5		7
expert				
Total experts	5	13	4	22

Deliverable	Planned Completion date
#1: Inception report	10 september 2025
#2: Study tools	15 september 2025
#3 : Final report	15 october 2025

### **HOW TO APPLY & SELECTION PROCESS**

To be considered your application must include the following:

- your CV (following Europass template)
- **technical note** explaining the assignment, detailing the methodology used and a description of the implementation (maximum 5 pages). It should include a proposed distribution of roles and responsibilities between the national and the international experts, the expected added value of each expert and the coordination arrangements.
- If possible, please attach a **sample of previous works** (1 to 3 pieces) that you might have performed and that are similar to the above assignment. In each case, you should specify your role (main author, major contributions, minor contributions, etc.)

Please note that the Facility applies its own daily rate in accordance with the current compensation grid. In this respect, fees will be calculated on the basis of the candidate's status and experience.

Please click on the following link to apply: <a href="https://expertise-france.gestmax.fr/13663/1/rtia-w1-25-gha-a-2-preparatory-study-for-the-development-of-teachers-mental-health-well-being/en\_US">https://expertise-france.gestmax.fr/13663/1/rtia-w1-25-gha-a-2-preparatory-study-for-the-development-of-teachers-mental-health-well-being/en\_US</a>

## Deadline for applications: August 24, 2025

The evaluation of the tenders received will be based in particular on the following criteria: (i) the candidate's diploma (ii), the candidate's experience in carrying out assignments that are relevant or similar to those specified in this call for applications, (iii) the candidate's understanding of the expectations of the assignment and the proposed intervention methodology.

"At Facility of the RTIA we value all experts as unique individuals, and we welcome the variety of experiences they bring to the Facility. As such, we have a strict non-discrimination policy. We believe everyone should be treated equally regardless of race, sex, gender identification, sexual orientation, national origin, native language, religion, age, disability, marital status, citizenship, genetic information, pregnancy, or any other characteristic protected by law. If you feel that you have been discriminated against, please let the Facility team know as soon as possible. Every complaint will be appropriately investigated"